

中2～第12回連立方程式（加減法）～

氏名：

解答・解説

例題 次の連立方程式を解きなさい。

(1)
$$\begin{cases} 4x - 3y = 11 \\ 2x - 3y = 7 \end{cases} \quad \underline{x=2, y=-1}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4x - 3y = 11 \\ -) 2x - 3y = 7 \\ \hline 2x = 4 \\ x = 2 \end{array}$$

$$2\cancel{x} - 3y = 7$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 - 3y = 7 \\ -3y = 3 \\ y = -1 \end{array}$$

(3)
$$\begin{cases} 2x + 3y = 16 \\ 3x - 4y = 7 \end{cases} \quad \underline{x=5, y=2}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6x + 9y = 48 \\ -) 6x - 8y = 14 \\ \hline 17y = 34 \\ y = 2 \end{array}$$

$$2x + 3\cancel{y} = 16$$

$$2x + 6 = 16$$

$$2x = 10$$

$$\underline{x = 5}$$

(2)
$$\begin{cases} 2x - 5y = 7 \\ -2x + 3y = -1 \end{cases} \quad \underline{x=-4, y=-3}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2x - 5y = 7 \\ +) -2x + 3y = -1 \\ \hline -2y = 6 \\ y = -3 \end{array}$$

$$2x - 5\cancel{y} = 7$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2x + 15 = 7 \\ 2x = -8 \\ x = -4 \end{array}$$

(4)
$$\begin{cases} 5x - 6y = -8 \\ 9x - 4y = 6 \end{cases} \quad \underline{x=2, y=3}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10x - 12y = -16 \\ -) 27x - 12y = 18 \\ \hline -17x = -34 \\ x = 2 \end{array}$$

$$5\cancel{x} - 6y = -8$$

$$10 - 6y = -8$$

$$-6y = -18$$

$$\underline{y = 3}$$