

中2～第4回分数のいろいろな計算～

氏名：

解答・解説

例題 次の計算を下さい。

$$\begin{aligned}
 (1) \quad & \frac{1}{5}(2a-b) + \frac{1}{2}(-a+3b) \\
 & = \frac{2}{5}a - \frac{1}{5}b - \frac{1}{2}a + \frac{3}{2}b \\
 & = -\frac{1}{10}a + \frac{13}{10}b \\
 & \frac{4}{10}a - \frac{5}{10}a \quad -\frac{2}{10}b + \frac{15}{10}b
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (2) \quad & \frac{1}{4}(3x-y) - \frac{1}{3}(x-5y) \\
 & = \frac{3}{4}x - \frac{1}{4}y - \frac{1}{3}x + \frac{5}{3}y \\
 & = \frac{5}{12}x + \frac{17}{12}y \\
 & \frac{9}{12}x - \frac{4}{12}x \quad -\frac{3}{12}y + \frac{20}{12}y
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (3) \quad & \frac{2a-b}{3} + \frac{a+4b}{2} \\
 & = \frac{2(2a-b)}{6} + \frac{3(a+4b)}{6} \\
 & = \frac{2(2a-b) + 3(a+4b)}{6} \\
 & = \frac{4a-2b+3a+12b}{6} \\
 & = \frac{7a+10b}{6}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (4) \quad & \frac{x-3y}{4} - \frac{2x-y}{3} \\
 & = \frac{3(x-3y)}{12} - \frac{4(2x-y)}{12} \\
 & = \frac{3(x-3y) - 4(2x-y)}{12} \\
 & = \frac{3x-9y-8x+4y}{12} \\
 & = \frac{-5x-5y}{12}
 \end{aligned}$$