

受験算数の計算達人～第22回複数の□を求める計算①（比の利用）～

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例題 □に当てはまる数を答えなさい。（□は同じ数）

(1)  $2.2 \times \square - \square \times 0.7 = 0.75$

□を①とすると

$$2.2 \times \textcircled{1} - \textcircled{1} \times 0.7 = 0.75$$

$$\textcircled{2.2} - \textcircled{0.7} = 0.75$$

$$\textcircled{1.5} = 0.75$$

$$\textcircled{1} = 0.75 \div 1.5 = 0.5$$

だから □ = 0.5

(2)  $5 \times \square + 6 \div 2 - \square = 19$

□を①とすると

$$5 \times \textcircled{1} + 6 \div 2 - \textcircled{1} = 19$$

$$\textcircled{5} + 3 - \textcircled{1} = 19$$

$$\textcircled{4} + 3 = 19$$

$$\textcircled{4} = 16$$

だから □ = 4

(3)  $\square \times 6 + 14 = \square \times 9 - 13$

□を①とすると

$$\textcircled{1} \times 6 + 14 = \textcircled{1} \times 9 - 13$$

$$\textcircled{6} + 14 = \textcircled{9} - 13$$

$$\textcircled{3} = 27$$

$$\textcircled{1} = 27 \div 3 = 9$$

だから □ = 9

(4)  $5 \times \square \div 2 = (2 \times \square + 11) \div 3$

□を①とすると

$$5 \times \textcircled{1} \div 2 = (2 \times \textcircled{1} + 11) \div 3$$

$$\textcircled{5} \div 2 = (\textcircled{2} + 11) \div 3$$

$$\textcircled{\frac{5}{2}} = (\textcircled{2} + 11) \times \frac{1}{3}$$

$$\textcircled{\frac{5}{2}} = \textcircled{\frac{2}{3}} + \frac{11}{3}$$

$$\textcircled{\frac{5}{2}} - \textcircled{\frac{2}{3}} = \frac{11}{3}$$

$$\textcircled{\frac{11}{6}} = \frac{11}{3}$$

$$\textcircled{1} = \frac{11}{3} \div \frac{11}{6} = 2$$

だから □ = 2

(5)  $64 \times \square - 32 \times \square = 16 \times \square + 8$

□を①とすると

$$64 \times \textcircled{1} - 32 \times \textcircled{1} = 16 \times \textcircled{1} + 8$$

$$\textcircled{64} - \textcircled{32} = \textcircled{16} + 8$$

$$\textcircled{32} = \textcircled{16} + 8$$

$$\textcircled{16} = 8$$

$$\textcircled{1} = 8 \div 16 = 0.5$$

だから □ = 0.5

★ポイント！（複数の□）

1. □を①として、=の左と右をそれぞれ計算！

2. 線分図を使って、①を求める！