

受験算数の計算達人～第7回□を求める計算（逆算）整数編②～

氏名： 解答・解説

(1)  $3 \times 4 - \square \div 2 = 2$   
 ① ② ①

計算できる!

$12 - \square \div 2 = 2$   
 ② ①

$12 - \square = 2$

$\square = 12 - 2 = 10$

$\square \div 2 = 10$

$\square = 10 \times 2 = \underline{20}$

(2)  $\square \times 8 \div 3 - 2 = 14$   
 ① ② ③

$\square - 2 = 14$

$\square = 14 + 2 = 16$

$\square \times 8 \div 3 = 16$   
 ① ②

$\square = 16 \times 3 = 48$

$\square \times 8 = 48$

$\square = 48 \div 8 = \underline{6}$

(3)  $(50 - \square) \div 3 - 4 = 10$   
 ① ② ③

$\square = 10 + 4 = 14$

$(50 - \square) \div 3 = 14$   
 ① ②

$\square = 14 \times 3 = 42$

$50 - \square = 42$

$\square = 50 - 42 = \underline{8}$

(4)  $360 \div (\square + 7 \times 4) = 9$   
 ③ ② ①

計算できる!

$360 \div (\square + 28) = 9$   
 ② ①

$\square = 360 \div 9 = 40$

$\square + 28 = 40$

$\square = 40 - 28 = \underline{12}$

☆ ポイント!

㉞ 通常の計算の順番を考える!  
 (①, ②, ③と書く)

㉟ ①の部分で計算できる所は計算!

㊱ 一番うしろの番号から計算する!  
 (それ以外の番号は□で囲む)

㊲ ㉞～㊱をくり返す!